

*Growers of Australian Natives for Revegetation*

# Product List & Planting Guide

[www.wallumnurseries.com](http://www.wallumnurseries.com)

## Our Nursery

### - Growers of Australian Native Flora for Revegetation

Wallum Nurseries is a Wholesale Nursery specialising in the growing of Australian native flora for revegetation. Commencing operations in September 1, 1999 Wallum was judged the best medium-sized production nursery for Queensland in 2005. The nursery site is centrally located only 15km south – east of the Brisbane City District.

The nursery Staff have the specialist knowledge and a comprehensive range of native species for revegetation. Wallum can supply a range of plant varieties suited to vegetation groups such as: Sub Tropical, Rainforest, Grasslands, Riparian Community, Wallum, Coastal Dunes, Wetlands, Dry Sclerophyll and Wet Sclerophyll.

Wallum Nurseries is dedicated to customer service, serious to produce high quality stock and dedicated to running the nursery. Wallum prides itself on professionalism within the nursery industry and continuing to maintain high standards with the nursery accreditation.

Wallum has a high standard in supplying quality plant stock. This is done in a number of ways such as:

- Provide a nutritionally well-maintained plant, which is also pest and disease - free
- Collect seed from specified locations for your project or contract.
- Supply provenance specified crops with prior provision given to lead up growing time.
- 90% or production is germinated from seed. – The reason for this is to ensure genetic diversity within the area being revegetated.
- Grow predominately from seed to maintain genetic diversity for revegetation.
- Seed collected within a 250km radius of Brisbane.
- Collect vegetative material for cutting grown stock from a broad parent population to maintain genetic diversity for revegetation
- Grow in large volumes to meet your demands.
- Contract growing – large and small volumes are catered for.
- Provide a high degree of customer service and customer satisfaction.

Most of our species are grown and provided in 75mm native tubes others are provided in 100mm round tubes.

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Acacia aneura	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	15	\$1.40
Acacia concurrens	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	10	\$1.40
Acacia disparima	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	12	\$1.40
Acacia flavescens	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Acacia floribunda	Riparian Community	7	\$1.40
Acacia harpophylla	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	25	\$1.40
Acacia leiocalyx	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	10	\$1.40
Acacia maidenii	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	15	\$1.40
Acacia mangium	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Acacia melanoxylon	Riparian Community	15	\$1.40
Acacia myrtifolia	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Acacia pendula	Grasslands	10	\$1.40
Acacia podalyriifolia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Acacia salicina	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	8	\$1.40
Acmena hemilampra	Dry Rainforest	8	\$1.40
Acmena ingens	Dry Rainforest	40	\$1.40
Acmena smithii	Dry Rainforest	20	\$1.40
Alectryon connatus	Dry Rainforest	6	\$1.50
Alectryon tomentosus	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	15	\$1.50
Allocasuarina littoralis	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	15	\$1.40
Allocasuarina torulosa	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Alphitonia excelsa	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	10	\$1.50
Alphitonia petriei	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	10	\$2.50
Angophora leiocarpa	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	25	\$1.40
Angophora subvelutina	Riparian Community	20	\$1.40
Angophora woodsiana	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Araucaria bidwillii	Dry Rainforest	40	\$1.50
Backhousia citriodora	Dry Rainforest	8	\$1.50
Backhousia myrtifolia	Dry Rainforest	20	\$1.50
Banksia integrifolia	Wallum	25	\$1.40
Banksia serrata	Coastal Dunes	4	\$1.40
Barklya syringifolia	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	8	\$1.50
Brachychiton acerifolius	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	35	\$1.40
Brachychiton australis	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	15	\$1.40
Brachychiton discolor	Dry Rainforest	30	\$1.40v

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Brachychiton populneus	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	15	\$1.40
Brachychiton rupestris	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Callistemon salignus	Riparian Community	15	\$1.40
Callistemon viminalis	Riparian Community	10	\$1.40
Callitris collumellaris	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	10	\$1.50
Callitris rhomboidea	Wallum	15	\$1.50
Castanospermum australe	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	35	\$1.50
Castanospora alphanthii	Dry Rainforest	30	\$2.50
Casuarina cunninghamiana	Riparian Community	25	\$1.40
Casuarina equisetifolia	Coastal Dunes	10	\$1.40
Casuarina glauca	Wetlands	15	\$1.40
Cinnamomum oliveri	Dry Rainforest	30	\$2.50
Commersonia bartramia	Dry Rainforest	20	\$1.50
Corymbia citriodora	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Corymbia gumifera	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	40	\$1.40
Corymbia henryi	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Corymbia intermedia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	40	\$1.40
Corymbia tessellaris	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Corymbia trachyphloia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	25	\$1.40
Cryptocarya microneura	Dry Rainforest	15	\$1.50
Cryptocarya triplinervis	Dry Rainforest	15	\$1.50
Cupaniopsis anacardioides	Dry Rainforest	10	\$1.40
Cupaniopsis parvifolia	Dry Rainforest		\$1.50
Dysoxylum mollissimum	Dry Rainforest	35	\$1.50
Dysoxylum rufum	Dry Rainforest	25	\$1.50
Ehretia acuminata	Dry Rainforest	10	\$1.50
Elaeocarpus grandis	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	35	\$1.50
Elaeocarpus obovatus	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	30	\$1.50
Elaeocarpus reticulatus	Dry Rainforest	4	\$1.50
Eucalyptus acmenoides	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus argophloia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus baileyana	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus camaldulensis	Riparian Community	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus carnea	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus crebra	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Eucalyptus curtisii	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	10	\$1.40
Eucalyptus fibrosa	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus grandis	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus major	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus microcorys	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus moluccana	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus nigra	Wallum	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus pilularis	Coastal Dunes	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus planchoniana	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus populnea	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus propinqua	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus racemosa	Wallum	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus resinifera	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus robusta	Wallum	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus seeana	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus siderophloia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus tereticornis	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	40	\$1.40
Eucalyptus terminalis	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Eucalyptus tindaliae	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Eucalyptus umbra	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Ficus coronata	Dry Rainforest	15	\$1.50
Ficus fraseri	Riparian Community	15	\$1.50
Ficus macrophylla	Dry Rainforest	50	\$1.40
Ficus obliqua	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	50	\$1.40
Ficus platypoda	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	10	\$1.40
Ficus rubiginosa	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Ficus superba	Riparian Community	35	\$1.40
Ficus virens	Dry Rainforest	30	\$1.40
Ficus watkinsiana	Dry Rainforest	45	\$1.40
Flindersia australis	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	40	\$1.40
Flindersia bennettiana	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	40	\$1.40
Flindersia schottiana	Dry Rainforest	50	\$1.40
Flindersia xanthoxyla	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	45	\$1.40
Glochidion ferdinandii	Dry Rainforest	20	\$1.50

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Glochidion sumatranum	Riparian Community	15	\$1.50
Grevillea baileyana	Sub -Tropical Rainforest	10	\$1.40
Grevillea robusta	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	40	\$1.40
Guioa semiglauc	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	25	\$1.50
Harpullia pendula	Sub -Tropical Rainforest	12	\$1.50
Hibiscus tiliaceus	Wallum	10	\$1.50
Hymenosporum flavum	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.50
Jagera pseudorhus	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	15	\$1.50
Lophostemon confertus	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	30	\$1.40
Lophostemon suaveolens	Wetlands	25	\$1.40
Mallotus discolor	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	15	\$1.50
Mallotus philippensis	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	25	\$2.50
Melaleuca bracteata	Riparian Community	15	\$1.40
Melaleuca leucadendron Broad Leaf	Riparian Community	20	\$1.40
Melaleuca leucadendron Fine Leaf	Riparian Community	20	\$1.40
Melaleuca linariifolia	Wetlands	10	\$1.40
Melaleuca nodosa	Wallum	7	\$1.40
Melaleuca quinquenervia	Wetlands	10	\$1.40
Melaleuca sieberi	Wallum	5	\$1.40
Melaleuca styphelioides	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Melaleuca viridiflora	Wallum	10	\$1.40
Melia azedarach	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	12	\$1.40
Melicope elleryana	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	25	\$1.50
Neolitsea dealbata	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	12	\$1.40
Ochrosia elliptica	Dry Rainforest	5	\$1.40
Olea paniculata	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	30	\$2.50
Pittosporum phylliraeoides	Dry Rainforest	8	\$1.40
Pittosporum rhombifolium	Dry Rainforest	25	\$1.50
Pittosporum undulatum	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	15	\$1.40
Pittosporum venulosum	Sub -Tropical Rainforest	10	\$1.40
Pleiogynium timorense	Dry Rainforest	20	\$1.40
Podocarpus elatus	Dry Rainforest	40	\$2.50
Polyscias elegans	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	30	\$2.50
Polyscias murrayi	Sub -Tropical Rainforest	15	\$2.50
Rhodospaera rhodanthema	Riparian Community	20	\$2.50

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Sarcopteryx stipata	Dry Rainforest	30	\$2.50
Stenocarpus sinuatus	Dry Rainforest	30	\$1.50
Syncarpia glomulifera	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	50	\$1.40
Syncarpia hillii	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	40	\$1.40
Syzygium australe	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	20	\$1.40
Syzygium francisii	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	15	\$1.40
Syzygium luehmanii	Dry Rainforest	8	\$1.40
Syzygium oleosum	Dry Rainforest	12	\$1.40
Syzygium paniculatum	Dry Rainforest	12	\$1.40
Syzygium tierneyanum	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	25	\$1.40
Toechima dasyrrhache	Dry Rainforest	8	\$2.50
Toechima tenax	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	18	\$2.50
Toona ciliata	Dry Rainforest	50	\$1.40
Tristaniopsis laurina	Dry Rainforest	45	\$1.40
Waterhousia floribunda	Riparian Community	10	\$1.40
Xanthostemon chrysanthus	Dry Rainforest	12	\$1.40

## Trees

A tree is a perennial woody plant. It is most often defined as a woody plant that has many secondary branches supported clear of the ground on a single main stem or trunk with clear apical dominance. A minimum height specification at maturity is cited by authors, varying from 3m to 6m, some authors set a minimum of 10cm trunk diameter (30cm girth). Woody plants that do not meet these definitions by having multiple stems and/or small size are called shrubs. Compared with most other plants, trees are long-lived, some reaching several thousand years old and growing up to 115m (379ft) tall.

Trees are important components of the natural landscape because of their prevention of erosion and the provision of a weather-sheltered ecosystem in and under their foliage. They also play an important role in producing oxygen and reducing carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, as well as moderating ground temperatures. They are also elements in landscaping and agricultural, both for their aesthetic appeal and their orchard crops (such as apple).

## Koala Friendly Trees

Koalas are extremely picky eaters, however, preferring only a few types of leaves at a time, from the relatively small number of Eucalyptus species comprising their overall habitat. This fact had become particularly problematic in recent years as the destruction of their trees has been allowed to proceed at an alarming rate. There have been reports of Koalas occasionally eating leaves from trees other than eucalyptus, such as the Acacia costata, Bombas malabrica, Pinus radiata, Tristania conferta and Tristania suaveolens.



Eucalyptus tereticornis

# Shrubs

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Acacia complanata	Coastal Dunes	5	\$1.40
Acacia decora	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	3	\$1.40
Acacia falcata	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	4	\$1.40
Acacia fimbriata	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	5	\$1.40
Acacia holosericea	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	4	\$1.40
Acacia juncifolia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Acacia macradenia	Coastal Dunes	4	\$1.40
Acacia perangusta	Riparian Community	6	\$1.40
Acacia sophorae	Coastal Dunes	3	\$1.40
Acacia suaveolens	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Acacia ulicifolia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Alectryon coriaceus	Wallum	6	\$1.50
Allocauarina emuina	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Alpinia coerulea	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	2	\$1.50
Austromyrtus dulcis	Wallum	1	\$1.50
Babingtonia virgata	Wallum	4	\$1.40
Baeckea frutescens	Wallum	3	\$1.40
Banksia aemula	Wallum	6	\$1.40
Banksia ericifolia	Wallum	5	\$1.40
Banksia oblongifolia	Wallum	1	\$1.40
Banksia robur	Wallum	2	\$1.40
Banksia spinulosa	Wallum	2	\$1.40
Brachychiton bidwillii	Dry Rainforest	4	\$1.40
Breynea oblongifolia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$2.50
Bursaria spinosa	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Callistemon formosus	Dry Rainforest	4	\$1.40
Callistemon pachyphyllus	Wallum	2	\$1.40
Chrysocephalum apiculatum	Grasslands	.5	\$1.50
Clerodendrum floribundum	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	6	\$2.50
Cordyline congesta	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	4	\$1.50
Cordyline petiolaris	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	5	\$1.50
Cordyline rubra	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	3	\$1.50
Cordyline stricta	Dry Rainforest	3	\$1.50
Cryptocarya laevigata	Dry Rainforest	6	\$2.50
Cupaniopsis newmanii	Dry Rainforest	6	\$2.50

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Daviesia ulicifolia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Daviesia umbellulata	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Decaspermum humile	Dry Rainforest	6	\$2.50
Dodonaea triquetra	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	3	\$1.40
Dodonaea viscosa	Dry Rainforest	3	\$1.40
Eugenia reinwardtiana	Dry Rainforest	6	\$1.50
Eupomatia laurina	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	5	\$2.50
Ficus conjesta	Riparian Community	6	\$1.40
Gossia inopholia	Sub -Tropical Rainforest	5	\$1.50
Grevillea banksii	Riparian Community	6	\$1.40
Grevillea dryandria	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	3	\$1.40
Grevillea pteridifolia	Wallum	6	\$1.40
Grevillea sessilis	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Hakea actites	Wallum	3	\$1.40
Hakea gibbosa	Wallum	3	\$1.40
Hibiscus heterophyllus	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	5	\$1.50
Hibiscus splendens	Dry Rainforest	7	\$1.50
Homalanthus nutans	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	7	\$2.50
Hovea acutifolia	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Indigofera australis	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	2	\$1.50
Jacksonia scoparia	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.50
Kunzea ambigua	Wallum	3	\$1.40
Kunzea flavescens	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	3	\$1.40
Leptospermum juniperinum	Wallum	3	\$1.40
Leptospermum laevigatum	Wallum	6	\$1.40
Leptospermum liversidgei	Wallum	2	\$1.40
Leptospermum luehmanii	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	5	\$1.40
Leptospermum petersonii	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Leptospermum polygalifolium	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	4	\$1.40
Leptospermum speciosum	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Leptospermum trinervium	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Leptospermum whiteii	Wallum	3	\$1.40
Lomatia silaifolia	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.50
Macaranga tanarius	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	6	\$1.50
Mallotus cloxyloides	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	8	\$2.50

GENUS	HABITAT	HEIGHT MTRS	NATIVE TUBE
Melaleuca armillaris	Wallum	5	\$1.40
Melaleuca decora	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	7	\$1.40
Melaleuca diosmatifolia	Riparian Community	2	\$1.40
Melaleuca irbyana	Wetlands	8	\$1.40
Melaleuca thymifolia	Wallum	1	\$1.40
Melastoma affine	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	2	\$1.40
Murraya ovatifoliolata	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	4	\$1.50
Myoporum montanum	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Ozothamnus diosmifolium	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	3	\$1.50
Petalostigma pubescens	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Petalostigma triloculare	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	8	\$1.40
Piliostigma glabrum	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	5	\$2.50
Pipturus argentea	Dry Rainforest	6	\$1.50
Pittosporum revolutum	Wallum	3	\$1.50
Plectranthus argentatus	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.50
Pultenaea palacea	Wallum	2	\$1.40
Pultenaea retusa	Wallum	2	\$1.40
Pultenaea villosa	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.40
Senna artemisioides	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	3	\$1.50
Trema tomentosa	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	6	\$1.40
Vitex rotundifolia	Wallum	1	\$1.50
Westringia eremicola	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	2	\$1.50
Westringia fruticosa	Wallum	2	\$1.40
Westringie "Wynnabie Gem"	Wallum	2	\$1.40

## Shrubs

A shrub or bush is a horticultural term rather than a strictly botanical category of a woody plant, distinguished from a tree by its multiple stems and lower height, usually less than 5-6m (15-20ft) tall. A large number of plants can be either shrubs or trees, depending on the growing conditions they experience. Small, low shrubs such as lavender, periwinkle and thyme are often termed sub-shrubs.

An area of cultivated shrubs in a park or garden is known as a shrubbery. When clipped as topiary, shrubs generally have dense foliage and many small leafy branches growing close together.

Many shrubs respond well to renewal pruning, in which hard cutting back to a 'stool' results in long new growth known as 'canes'. Other shrubs respond better to selective pruning to reveal their structure and character.



Hovea acutifolia

GENUS	HABITAT	NATIVE TUBE
<i>Alocasia brisbanensis</i>	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	\$1.50
<i>Aphanopetalum resinosum</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$1.50
<i>Baumea articulata</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Baumea rubinginosum</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Baumea teretifolia</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Blechnum nudum</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$2.50
<i>Blechnum cartilagenium</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$2.50
<i>Blechnum indicum</i>	Wetlands	\$2.50
<i>Bothriochloa decipiens</i>	Grasslands	\$1.40
<i>Canavalia rosea</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Carex appressa</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Carex fascicularis</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Carex polyantha</i>	Riparian Community	\$1.40
<i>Carex pumila</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Carpobrotus glaucescens</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Cissus antarctica</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$1.50
<i>Crinum pedunculatum</i>	Riparian Community	\$1.40
<i>Cymbopogon refractus</i>	Grasslands	\$1.40
<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i>	Riparian Community	\$1.40
<i>Cyperus polystachyos</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Dianella brevipedunculata</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$1.40
<i>Dianella caerulea</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$1.40
<i>Dianella congesta</i>	Wallum	\$1.40
<i>Dianella longifolia</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Dicanthium sericium</i>	Grasslands	\$1.40
<i>Dichelachne crinita</i>	Grasslands	\$1.40
<i>Dichelachne micrantha</i>	Grasslands	\$1.40
<i>Doodia aspera</i>	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	\$2.50
<i>Doodia media</i>	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	\$2.50
<i>Elaeagnus triflora</i>	Sub -Tropical Rainforest	\$2.50
<i>Eustrephus latifolius</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$2.50
<i>Gahnia aspera</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Geitonoplesium cymosum</i>	Sub-Tropical Rainforest	\$1.50
<i>Goodenia ovata</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Goodenia rotundifolia</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50

GENUS	HABITAT	NATIVE TUBE
<i>Hibbertia scandens</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	Riparian Community	\$1.40
<i>Ipomea pes-caprae</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Isolepis nodosa</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.40
<i>Juncus kraussii</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Juncus usitatus</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Kennedia rubicunda</i>	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Leersia hexandra</i>	Wetlands	\$1.50
<i>Lepironia articulata</i>	Riparian Community	\$1.40
<i>Lomandra filiformis</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Lomandra hystria</i>	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Myoporum acuminatum</i>	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Myoporum elipticum</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Oplismenus hertellus</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Pandorea jasminoides</i>	Riparian Community	\$1.50
<i>Pandorea pandorana</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Parsonia straminea</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$1.50
<i>Pennisetum alopecuroides</i>	Grasslands	\$1.40
<i>Philydrum lanuginosum</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Restio tetraphyllus</i>	Wetlands	\$1.50
<i>Scaevola aemula</i>	Wallum	\$1.50
<i>Scaevola calendulacea</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Schoenoplectus mucronatus</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Schoenoplectus validus</i>	Wetlands	\$1.40
<i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Smilax australis</i>	Dry Rainforest	\$1.50
<i>Spinifex hirsutus</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Dry Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.40
<i>Vigna marina</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50
<i>Viola hederacea</i>	Wet Sclerophyll Forest	\$1.50
<i>Zoysia macrantha</i>	Coastal Dunes	\$1.50

## Grasses

Grasses or more technically graminoids, are monocotyledonous usually herbaceous plants with narrow leaves from the base. They include the “true grasses” of the Poaceae (or Gramineae) family, as well as the sedges (Cyperaceae) and the rushes (Juncaceae). The true grasses include cereals, bamboo and the grasses of lawns (turf). True grasses, sedges rushes also form pasture for livestock: a few sedges are used directly as food, such as water chestnut (*Eleocharis dulcis*), or paper: the papyrus sedge (*Cyperus papyrus*). Grasses have adapted to conditions in lush rain forests, dry deserts, cold mountains and even intertidal habitats, and are now the most widespread plant type. Grass is valuable source of food and energy for all sort of wildlife and organics.

Graminoids are the dominant vegetation in many habitats, including grasslands, salt-marsh, reed swamp and steppes. They also occur as a smaller part of the vegetation in almost every other terrestrial habitat. There are some 3500 species of graminoides.

## Groundcover

Groundcover refers to any plant that grows over an area of ground, used to provide protection from erosion and drought, and to improve its aesthetic appearance (by concealing bare earth). In gardening terms, however, the term groundcover refers to non-grass plants that are used in place of grasses.

Four general types of plants are commonly used as groundcovers:

- Vines, which are woody plants with slender, spreading stems
- Herbaceous plants, or non-woody plants
- Shrubs of low-growing, spreading species
- Moss of larger, coarser species

## Rushes and Sedges

Rushes and sedges are terms commonly applied to species from the grass-like families. While occurring in a wide range of habitats, from estuarine to desert, rushes and sedges are particularly important in wetlands. Unlike many tree and shrub species, they have shallow spreading surface roots, which bind the soil and reduce erosion. Erosion is one of the major constraints to successful river restoration. When planted in dense stands, native rushes and sedges are excellent for weed control, excluding less desirable species and out-competing others. Rushes and sedges are also pivotal to water quality improvement of wetlands. Their soil binding properties and growth habit means they are excellent at slowing the rate of water flow and trapping sediment within water ways. Dense stands of rushes and sedges planted along the foreshore or buffer areas of a wetland also trap soil and water run-off from adjacent land, which in turn limits the export of nutrients into water bodies. Many species further improve water quality by acting as ‘nutrient-strippers’, accumulating significant amounts of nutrients in stems and rhizomes (underground stems), and supporting bacterial transformation of nutrients and other pollutants on their extensive root and rhizome mass. The root systems of many species also help to oxygenate the water and sediment by ‘leaking’ excess oxygen through their roots. The dense structural habit of rushes and sedges is also important as a habitat refuge for native invertebrate and vertebrate fauna.



*Lomandra longifolia*

# Wetland Planting Guide

## Dry Bank

Genus	Species	Common Name
Bothriochloa	decipiens	Pitted Blue Grass
Cymbopogon	refractus	Barbed Wire Grass
Dianella	brevipedunculata	Common Blue Flax Lilly
Dianella	caerulea	Spreading Flax Lilly
Dianella	congesta	Coastal Flax Lilly
Dianella	longifolia	Smooth Flax Lilly
Eragrostis	elongata	Purple Clustered Love Grass
Lomandra	filiformis	Mondra
Lomandra	longifolia	Mat Rush
Microlaena	stipoides	Meadow Ricegrass
Poa	labillardieri	Tussock Grass
Spinifex	hirsutus	Beach Spinifex
Themeda	australis	Kangaroo Grass



Lomandra longifolia Spinifex hirsutus

## Bank - Marginal

Genus	Species	Common Name
Carex	appressa	Swamp Sedge
Crinum	pedunculatum	River Lilly
Gahnia	aspera	Saw Sedge
Gahnia	sieberana	Sword Grass
Imperata	cylindrica	Blady Grass
Lomandra	hystrix	River Matt Rush
Pennisetum	alopecurioides	Swamp Foxtail



Gahnia sieberana Carex appressa Crinum pedunculatum

## Marginal

Genus	Species	Common Name
Boloskion	tetraphyllum	Plume Leaved Sedge
Carex	fascicularis	Tassel Sedge
Carex	polyantha	Creek Sedge
Carex	pumila	Coastal Sedge
Isolepis	nodosa	Knobbly Club Rush
Juncus	krausii	Sea Rush
Juncus	usitatus	Common Rush
Leersia	hexandra	Swamp Ricegrass
Sporobolus	virginicus	Marine Couch



Isolepis nodosa Boloskion tetraphyllum Juncus usitatus

dry soil zone

moist soil zone



Bank only

Bank or marginal

Marginal

## Marginal - 250mm

Genus	Species	Common Name
Cyperus	exaltatus	Tall Flatsedge
Cyperus	polystachyos	Bunchy Sedge
Schoenoplectus	mucronatus	Tall Rush



Cyperus exaltatus



Schoenoplectus mucronatus

## 250 - 500 mm

Genus	Species	Common Name
Philydrum	lanuginosum	Frogsmouth



Philydrum lanuginosum

## 500 - 1000+ mm

Genus	Species	Common Name
Baumea	rubiginosum	Soft Twigrush
Baumea	teretifolia	Twigrush
Lepironia	articulata	Blue Spike Rush
Schoenoplectus	validus	River Club Rush
Baumea	articulata	Jointed Twigrush



Lepironia articulata



Schoenoplectus validus



Baumea articulata

deep water zone



Marginal up to 250mm deep



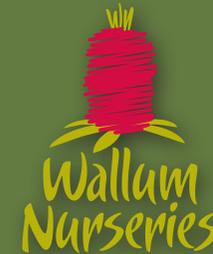
250mm up to 500mm deep



500mm up to 1m deep

# Wetland Planting Guide

Genus	Species	Common Name	Dry Bank	Bank Marginal	Marginal	Marginal 250mm	250-500mm	500-1000mm	1000mm +
Bothriochloa	decipiens	Pitted Blue Grass	•						
Cymbopogon	refractus	Barbed Wire Grass	•						
Dianella	brevipedunculata	Common Blue Flax Lilly	•						
Dianella	caerulea	Spreading Flax Lilly	•						
Dianella	congesta	Coastal Flax Lilly	•						
Dianella	longifolia	Smooth Flax Lilly	•						
Eragrostis	elongata	Purple Clustered Love Grass	•						
Lomandra	filiformis	Mondra	•						
Lomandra	longifolia	Mat Rush	•						
Microlaena	stipoides	Meadow Ricegrass	•						
Poa	labillardierii	Tussock Grass	•						
Spinifex	hirsutus	Beach Spinifex	•						
Themeda	australis	Kangaroo Grass	•						
Carex	appressa	Swamp Sedge		•					
Crinum	pedunculatum	River Lilly		•					
Gahnia	aspera	Saw Sedge		•					
Gahnia	sieberana	Sword Grass		•					
Imperata	cylindrica	Blady Grass		•					
Lomandra	hystrix	River Matt Rush		•					
Pennisetum	alopecurioides	Swamp Foxtail		•					
Boloskion	tetraphyllus	Plume Leaved Sedge			•				
Carex	fascicularis	Tassell Sedge			•				
Carex	polyantha	Creek Sedge			•				
Carex	pumila	Coastal Sedge			•				
Isolepis	nodosa	Knobbly Club Rush			•				
Juncus	krausii	Sea Rush			•				
Juncus	usitatus	Common Rush			•				
Leersia	hexandra	Swamp Ricegrass			•				
Sporobolus	virginicus	Marine Couch			•				
Cyperus	exaltatus	Tall Flatsedge				•			
Cyperus	polystachyos	Bunchy Sedge				•			
Schoenoplectus	mucronatus	Tall Rush				•			
Philydrum	lanuginosum	Frogsmouth					•		
Baumea	rubinginosum	Soft Twigrush						•	
Baumea	teretifolia	Twigrush						•	
Lepironia	articulata	Blue Spike Rush						•	
Schoenoplectus	validus	River Club Rush						•	
Baumea	articulata	Jointed Twigrush							•



P: 07 3823 3233  
 F: 07 3823 3533  
 A: 1237 New Cleveland Rd,  
 Gumdale QLD 4154

E: sales@wallumnurseries.com  
 luke@wallumnurseries.com

W: www.wallumnurseries.com

#### Terms and conditions.

Minimum Order: 3 trays (240 plants) or a surcharge applies. Trays Hold: 80 x Square Native Tubes = 5 cm wide x 12.5 cm high, 40 x Round Tubes = 7.5 cm wide x 12.5 cm high. Tray Charge: Stock can be packed in PLASTIC TRAYS charge = \$1.30 per tray. GST: All prices listed on the Catalogue, are GST exclusive. New Customers: C.O.D. until account is approved. Trading Terms: Account customers strictly 30 days. Provenance details: Please note that provenance details can be supplied on all plant species. Deliveries: All prices quoted are ex-nursery. Wallum Nurseries will be pleased to arrange delivery for you. Nominate your carrier or leave it to us. Business Hours: Wallum Nurseries office is open from 7.30 am to 4.00 pm Monday to Friday.

